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Networking, Application & Services

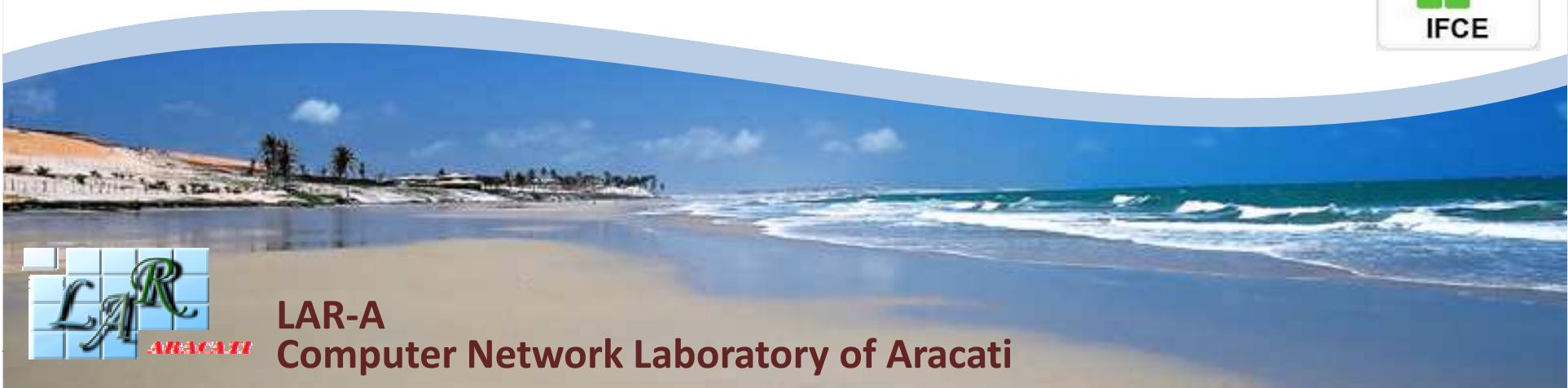


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*Towards a Cost-Effective Homecare for  
a Caregiver Assistance System in Brazil*

MAURO OLIVEIRA



LAR-A  
Computer Network Laboratory of Aracati

# Team working on this project

## *Towards a Cost-Effective Homecare for a Caregiver Assistance System In Brazil*

**Mauro Oliveira**

*Federal Institute of Ceará (IFCE)*  
Aracati, Brazil  
[amauroboliveira@gmail.com](mailto:amauroboliveira@gmail.com)

**Odorico Andrade**

*Federal University of Ceará (UFC)*  
Fortaleza, Brazil  
[odorico0811@gmail.com](mailto:odorico0811@gmail.com)

**Marcos Santos**

*State University of Ceará (UECE)*  
Fortaleza, Brazil  
[marcos.eduardo@uece.br](mailto:marcos.eduardo@uece.br)

**Roberto Alcântara**

*Federal Institute of Ceará (IFCE)*  
Aracati, Brazil  
[robertoalcantara@gmail.com](mailto:robertoalcantara@gmail.com)

**Germann Teles**

*Northeast Bank of Brazil(BNB)*  
Fortaleza, Brazil  
[germanno@bnb.gov.br](mailto:germanno@bnb.gov.br)

**Nazim Agoulmene**

*Joseph Fourier University (UJF)*  
Université d'Evry Val d'Essonne  
[Nazim.Agoulmene@ufrst.univ-evry.fr](mailto:Nazim.Agoulmene@ufrst.univ-evry.fr)



**coelce**

uma empresa **endesa brasil**

A landscape photograph showing a flooded area. In the foreground, there's a patch of green vegetation growing out of the water. Beyond it, a body of water stretches towards a distant shoreline. On the shore, several palm trees stand tall, their fronds swaying slightly. The sky above is a clear, pale blue.

# Summary

1. *Contextualization*
  2. *Application Scenario*
  3. *Brazilian Digital TV*
  4. *LARIISA Project*
  5. *Prototype*
- Conclusion*



## *1. Contextualization*

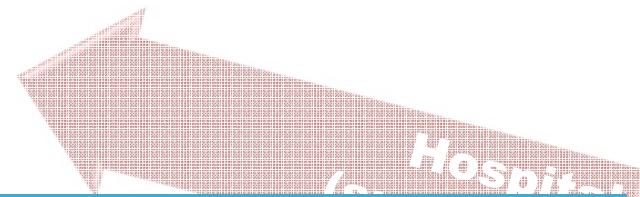


Encouraged

Fonte: K. Jennings, K. Miller, S. Materna (1997)

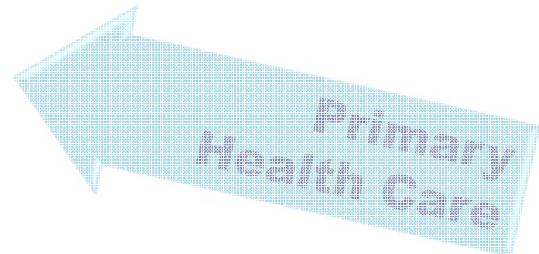
Discouraged

CONTEXTUALIZATION → PROBLEM



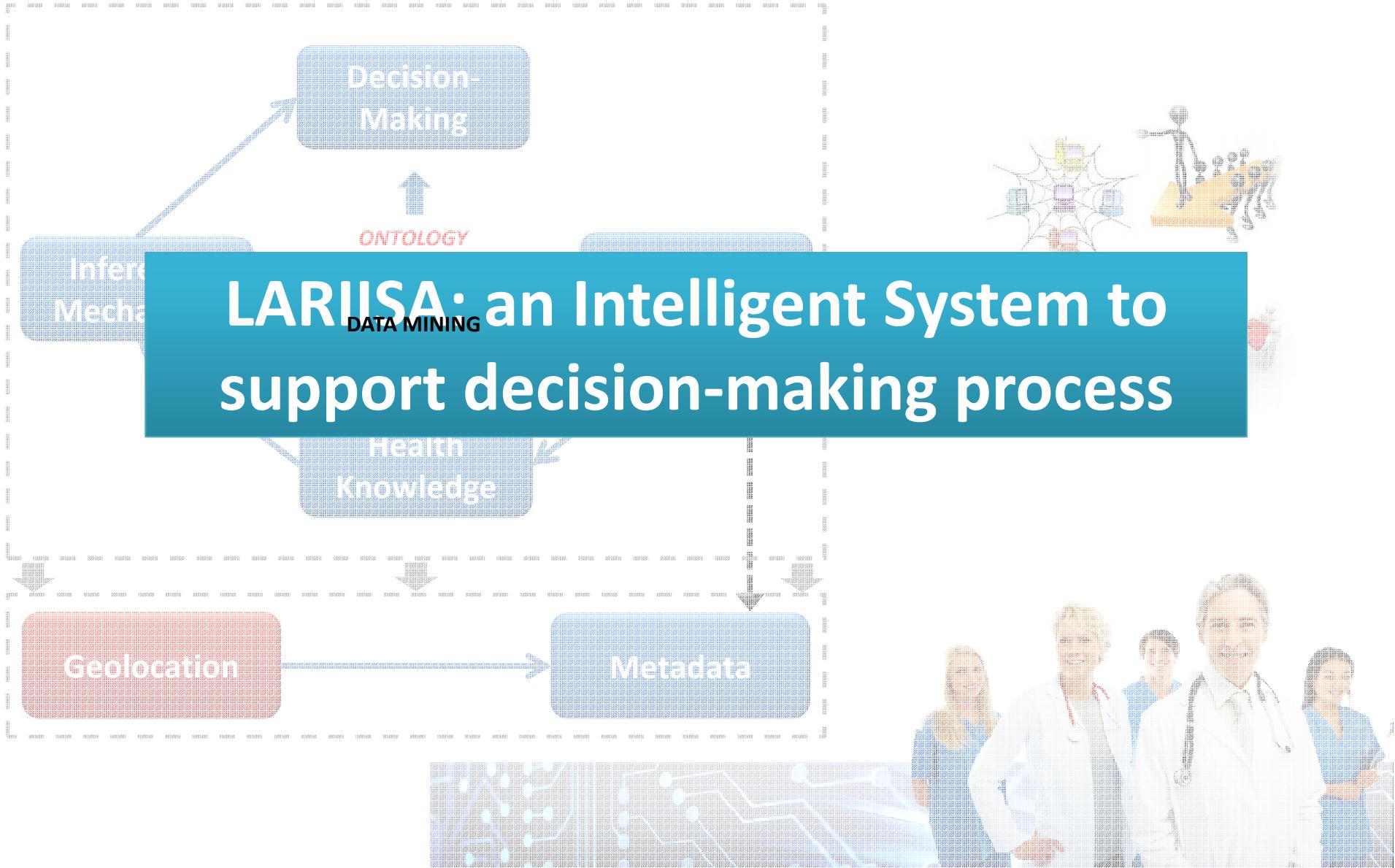
## Increasing Complexity of Health Management for Decision-making

Data  
Acquisition

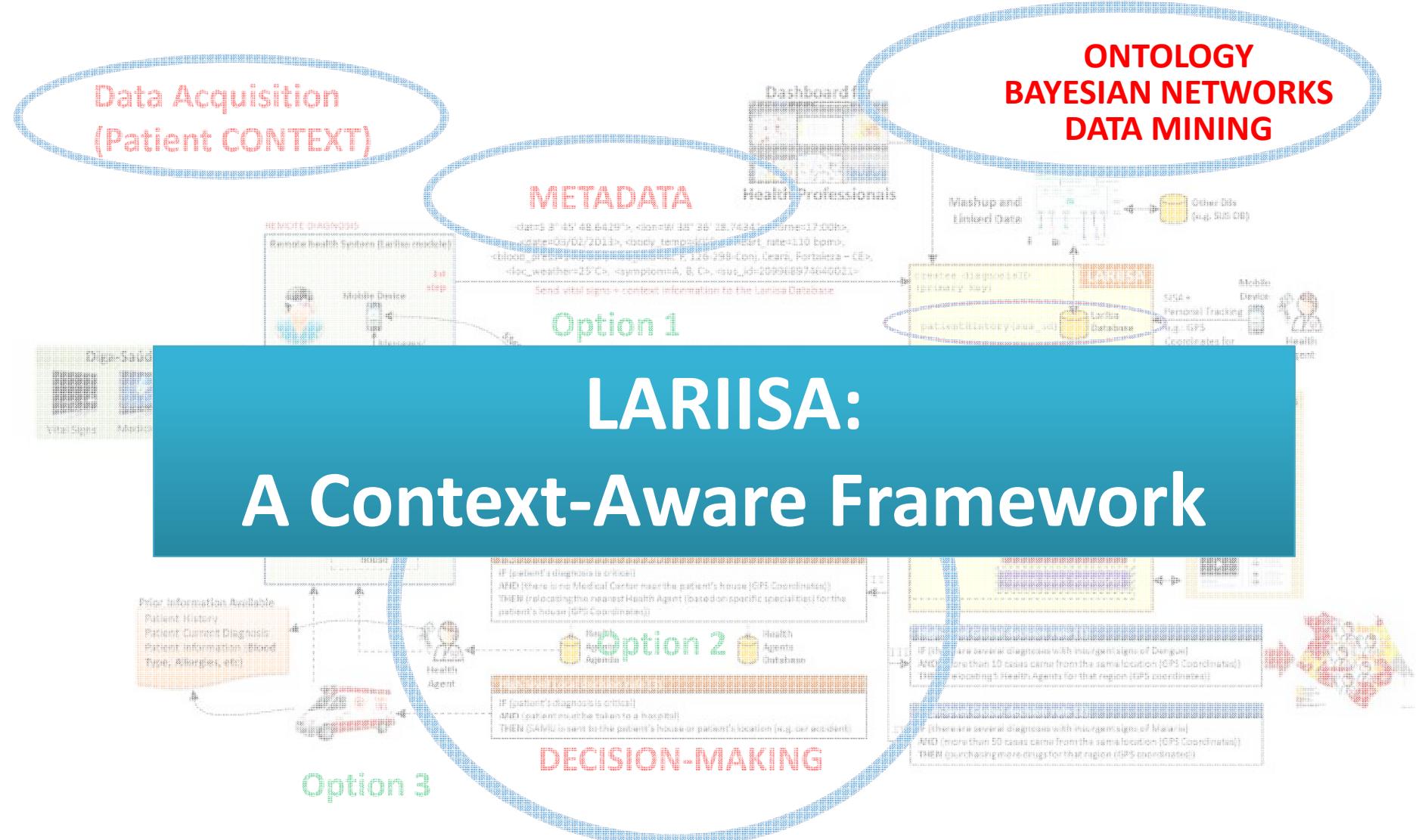


# CONTEXTUALIZATION → PROBLEM → SOLUTION

## CONTEXT-AWARE FRAMEWORK



# LARIISA's Scenario: a context-aware framework





## *2. Application Scenario*

# Scenario for LARIISA Application

**CAREGIVER** - an unpaid or paid person who helps another individual with an impairment with his or her activities of daily living.

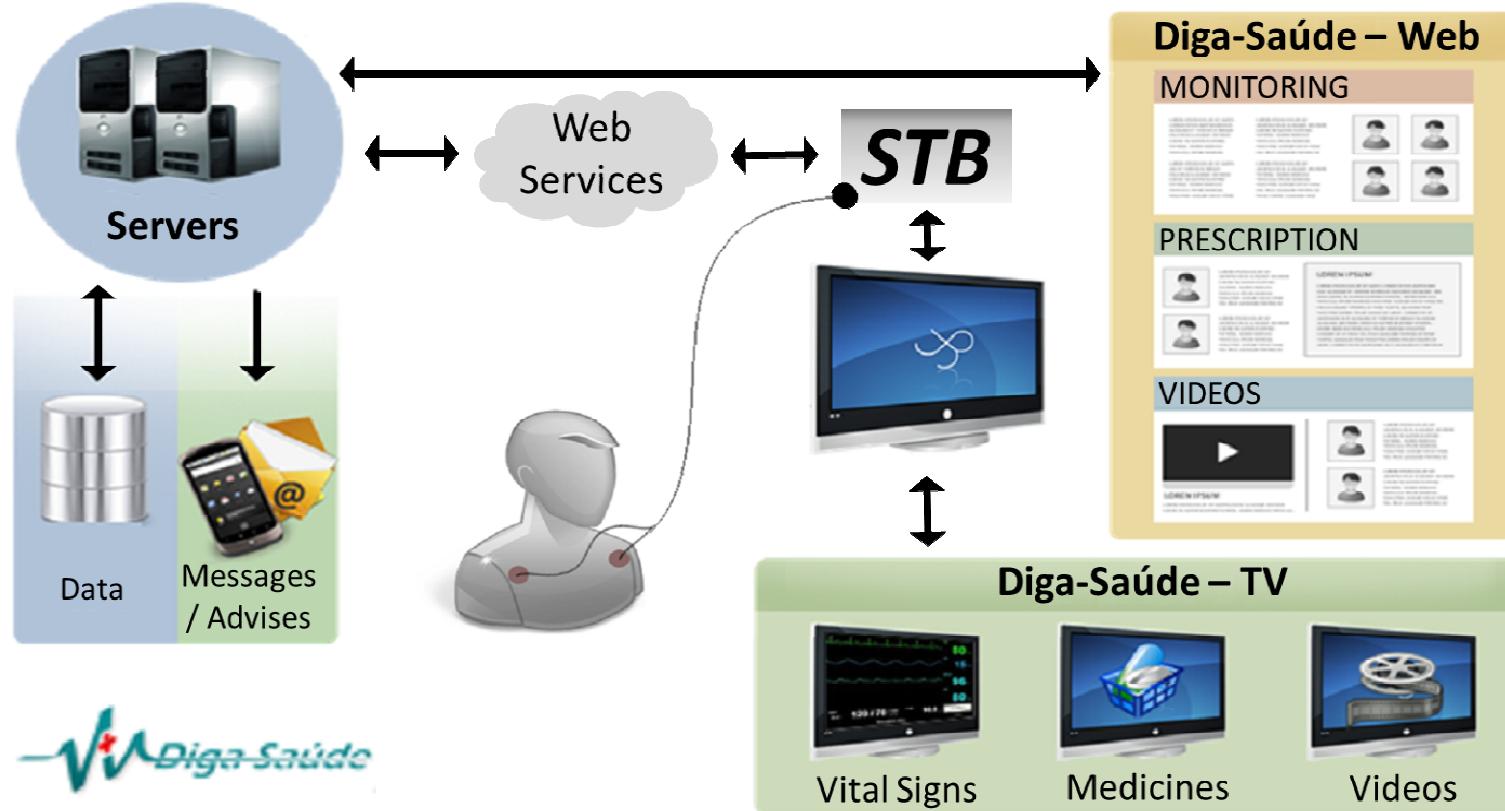


**LARIISA can help  
Specialized person**

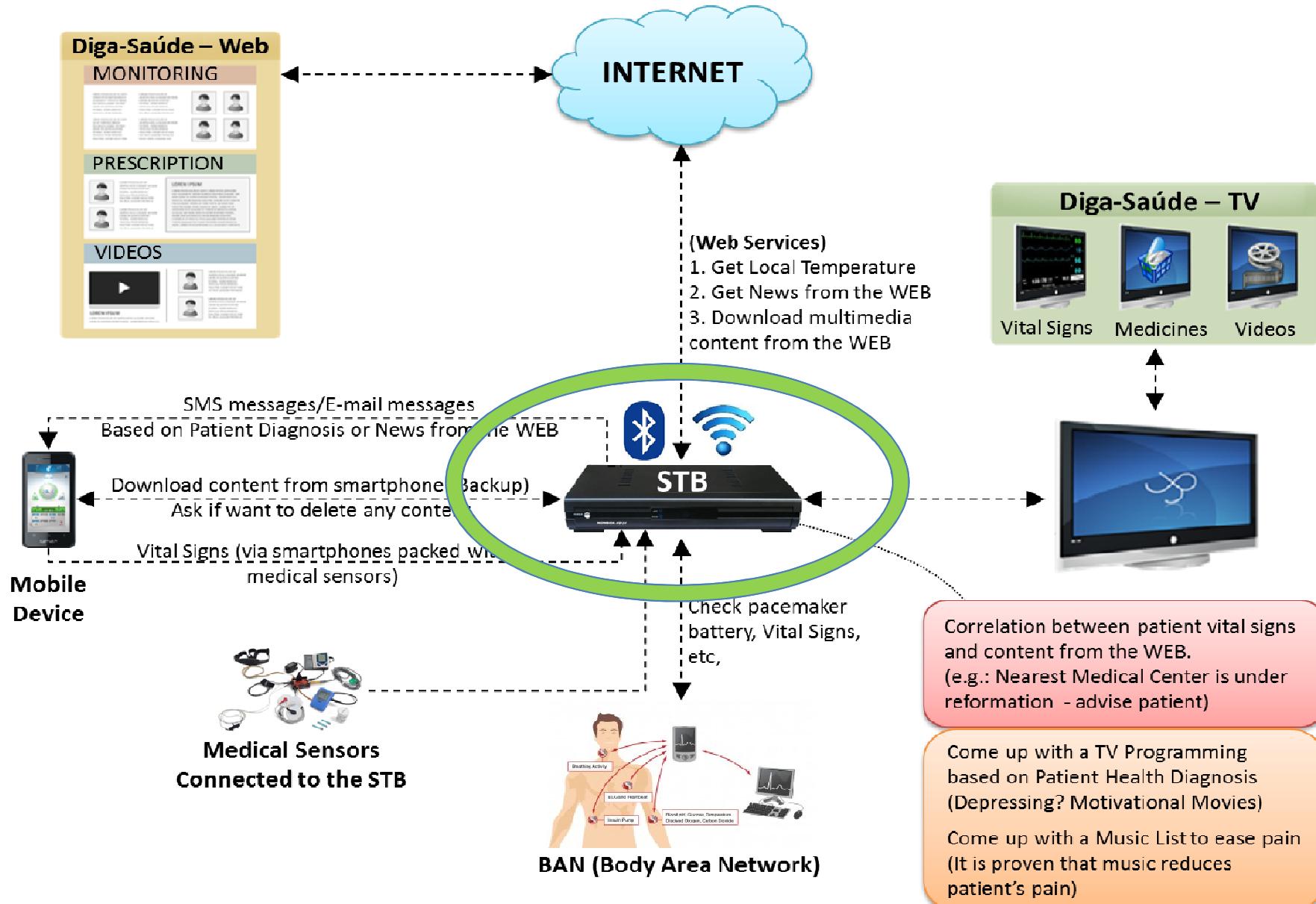


**Or NON specialized person**

# Data acquisition - CONTEXT

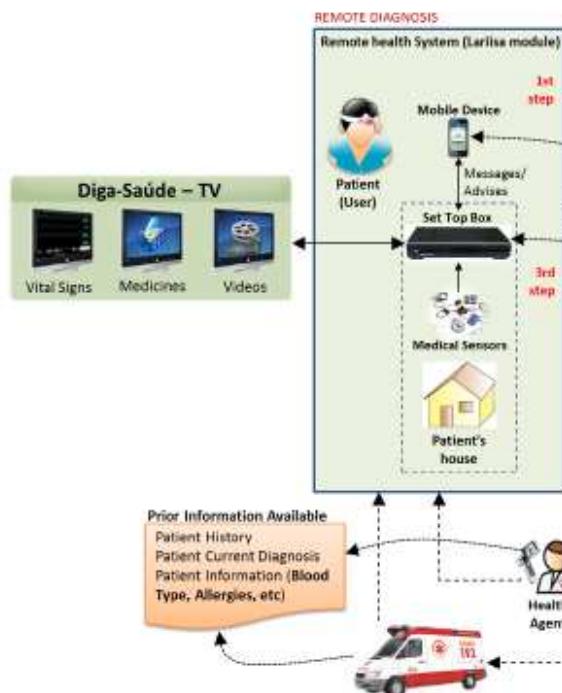


# LARISSA Data Acquisition



# LARIISA: Next Generation

## Data Acquisition (CONTEXT)



## METADATA

<lat=5° 45' 48.6429">, <lon=W 38° 36' 28.7434">, <time=17:00h>, <blood\_press=140/90>, <loc\_addr=Ave. F. 126-298-Conj.Ceará, Fortaleza - CE>, <loc\_weather=25°C>, <symptom=A, B, C>, <sus\_id=209968974640021>

Send vital signs + context information to the Lariisa Database

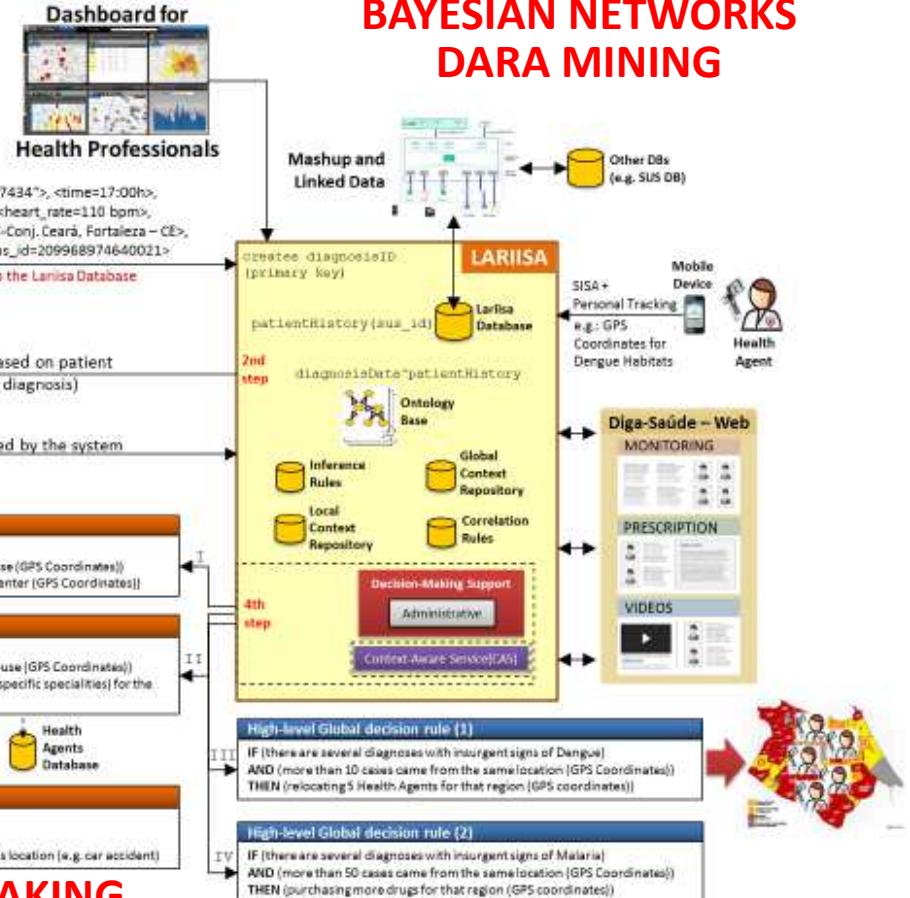
Additional questions (based on patient history and current diagnosis)

Reply to the questions raised by the system

- High-level Local decision rule (1)**
- IF (patient's diagnosis is critical)  
AND (there is a Medical Center near the patient's house (GPS Coordinates))  
THEN (send a message to go to the nearest Medical Center (GPS Coordinates))
- High-level Local decision rule (2)**
- IF (patient's diagnosis is critical)  
AND (there is no Medical Center near the patient's house (GPS Coordinates))  
THEN (relocating the nearest Health Agent (based on specific specialities) for the patient's house (GPS Coordinates))
- High-level Local decision rule (3)**
- IF (patient's diagnosis is critical)  
AND (patient must be taken to a hospital)  
THEN (SAMU is sent to the patient's house or patient's location (e.g. car accident))

## DECISION-MAKING

## ONTOLOGY BAYESIAN NETWORKS DATA MINING



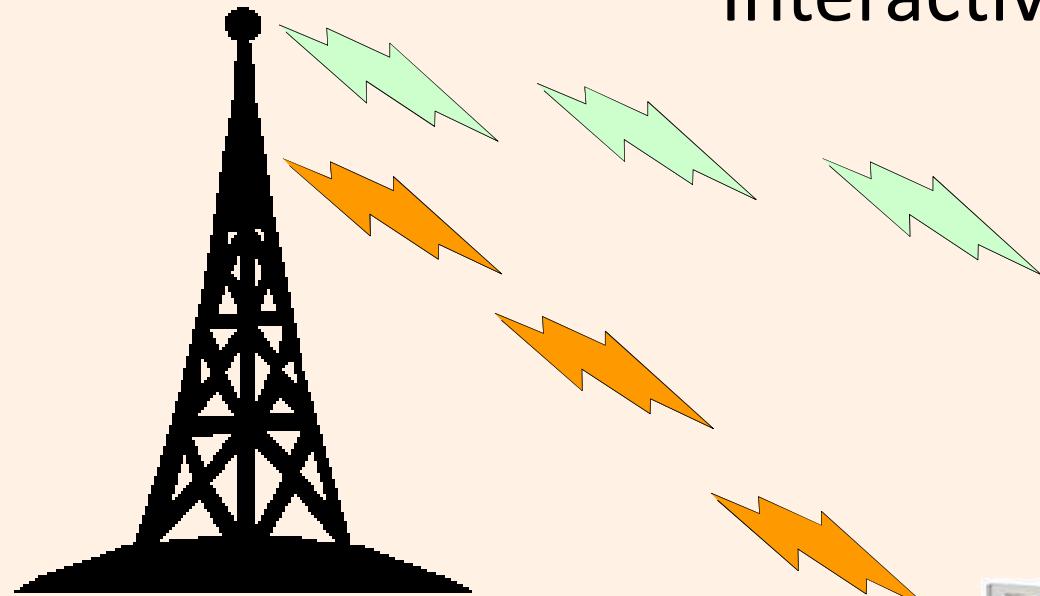


### *3. The Brazilian Digital TV*

# *The Brazilian Digital TV*

Today

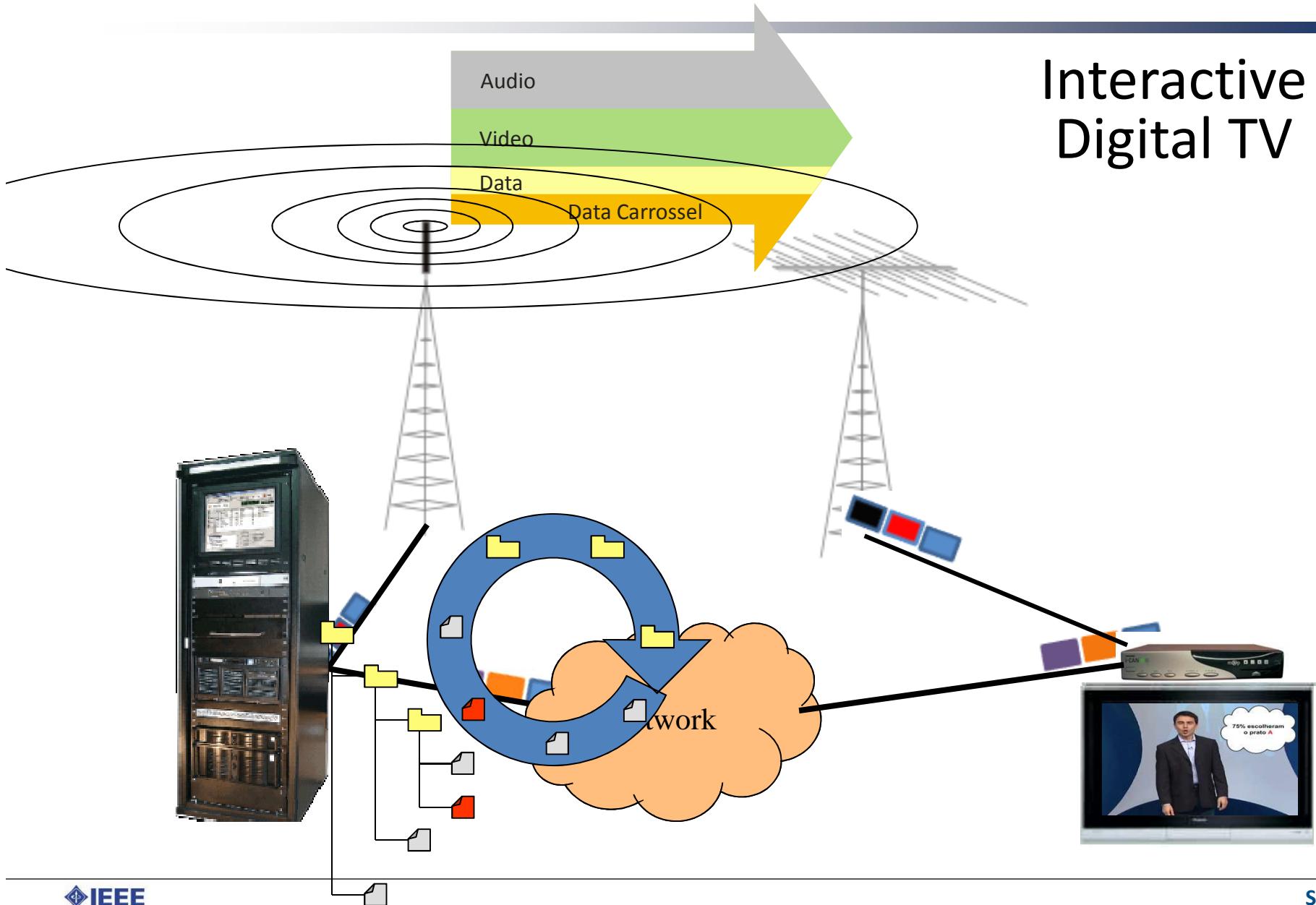
Interactive Digital TV



Digital

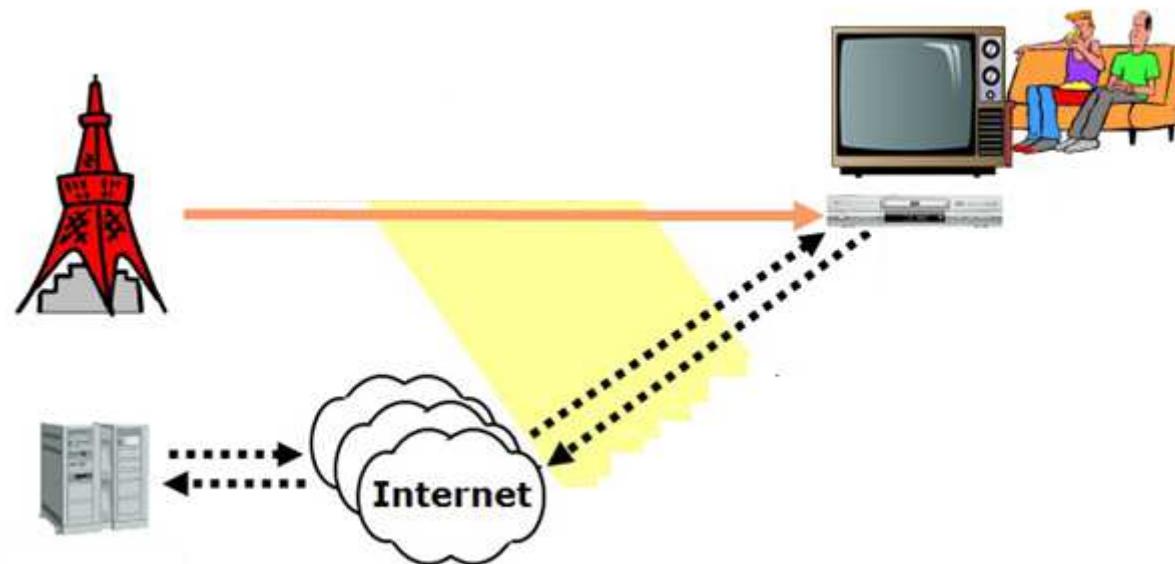


# 1. MOTIVATION

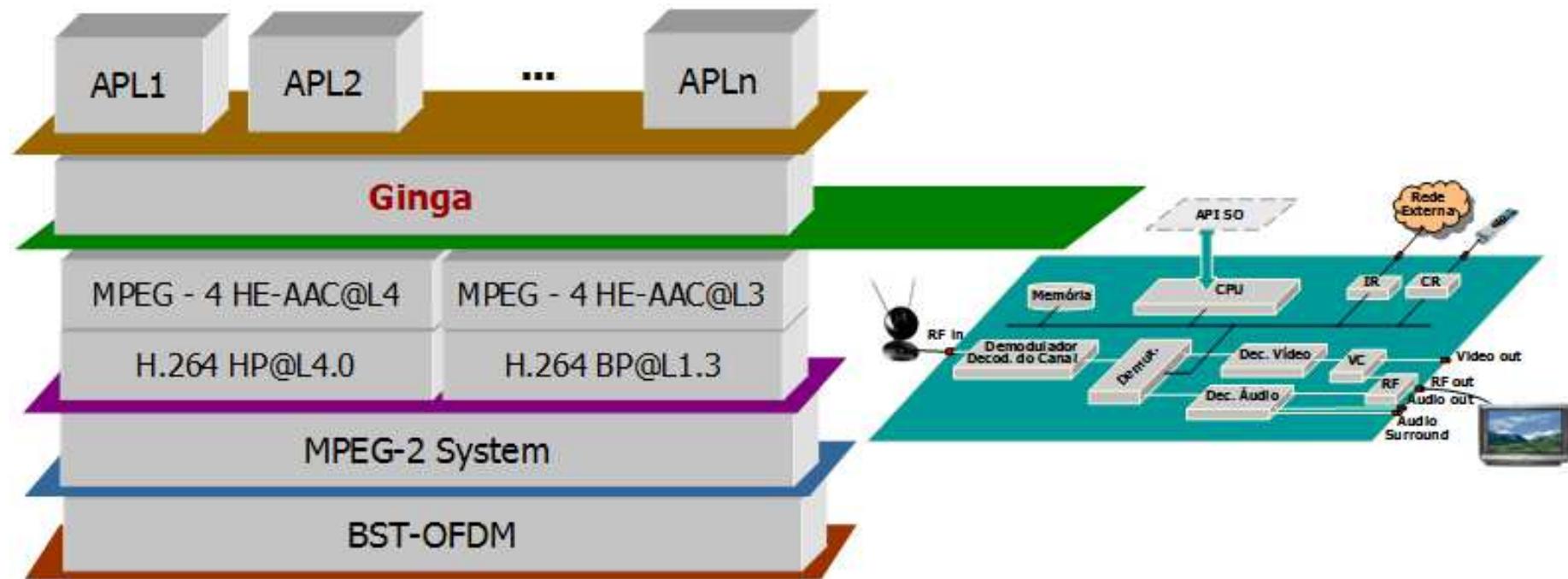


# *The Brazilian Digital TV*

## Interactive Digital TV



# Architecture of the Brazilian Digital TV



**GINA**, a recommendation H.761 of the International Telecommunications Union (ITU-T).



#### 4. LARIISA Project

# LARIISA: a Context-Aware Framework

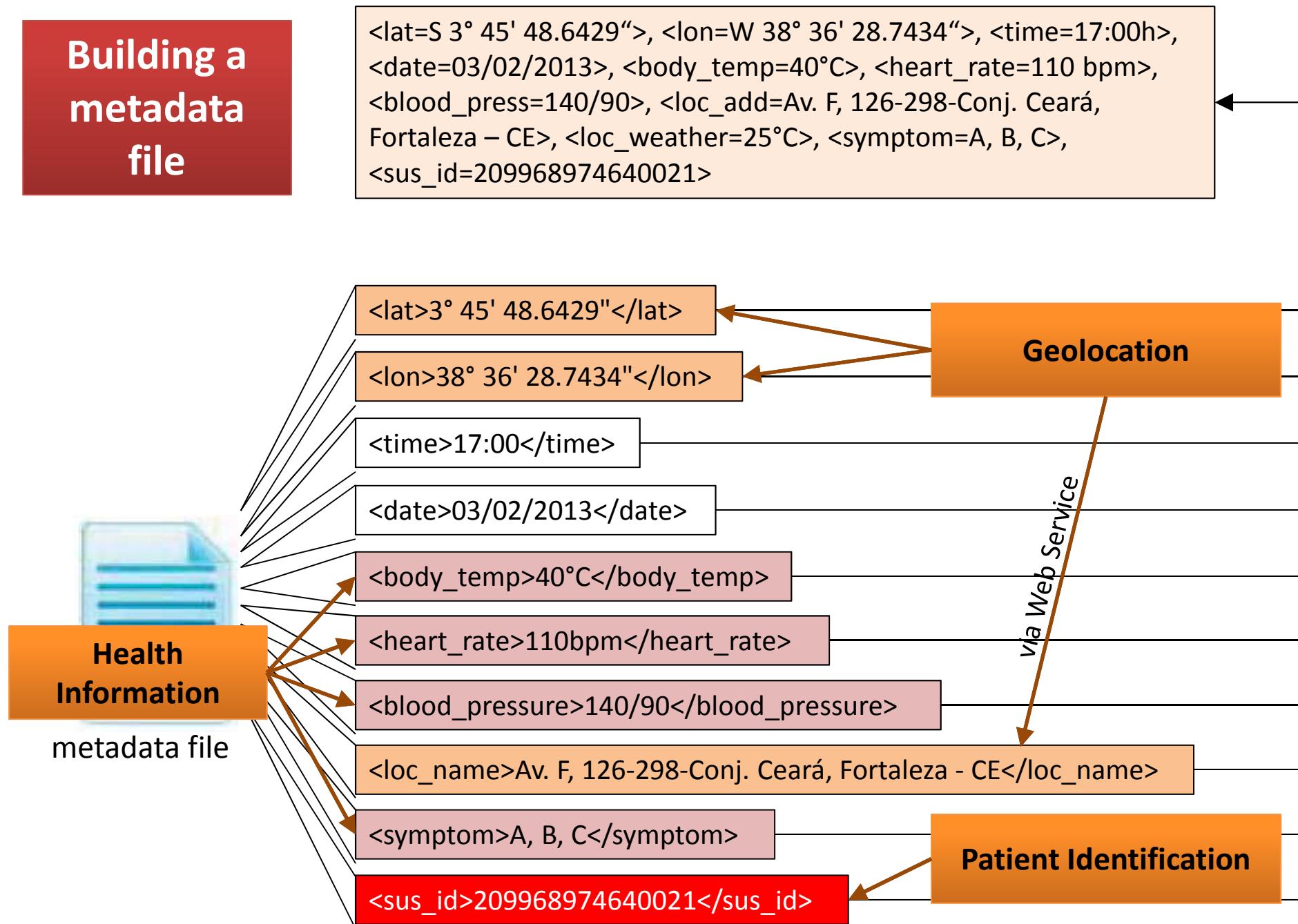


LARISA: A Context-Aware Framework

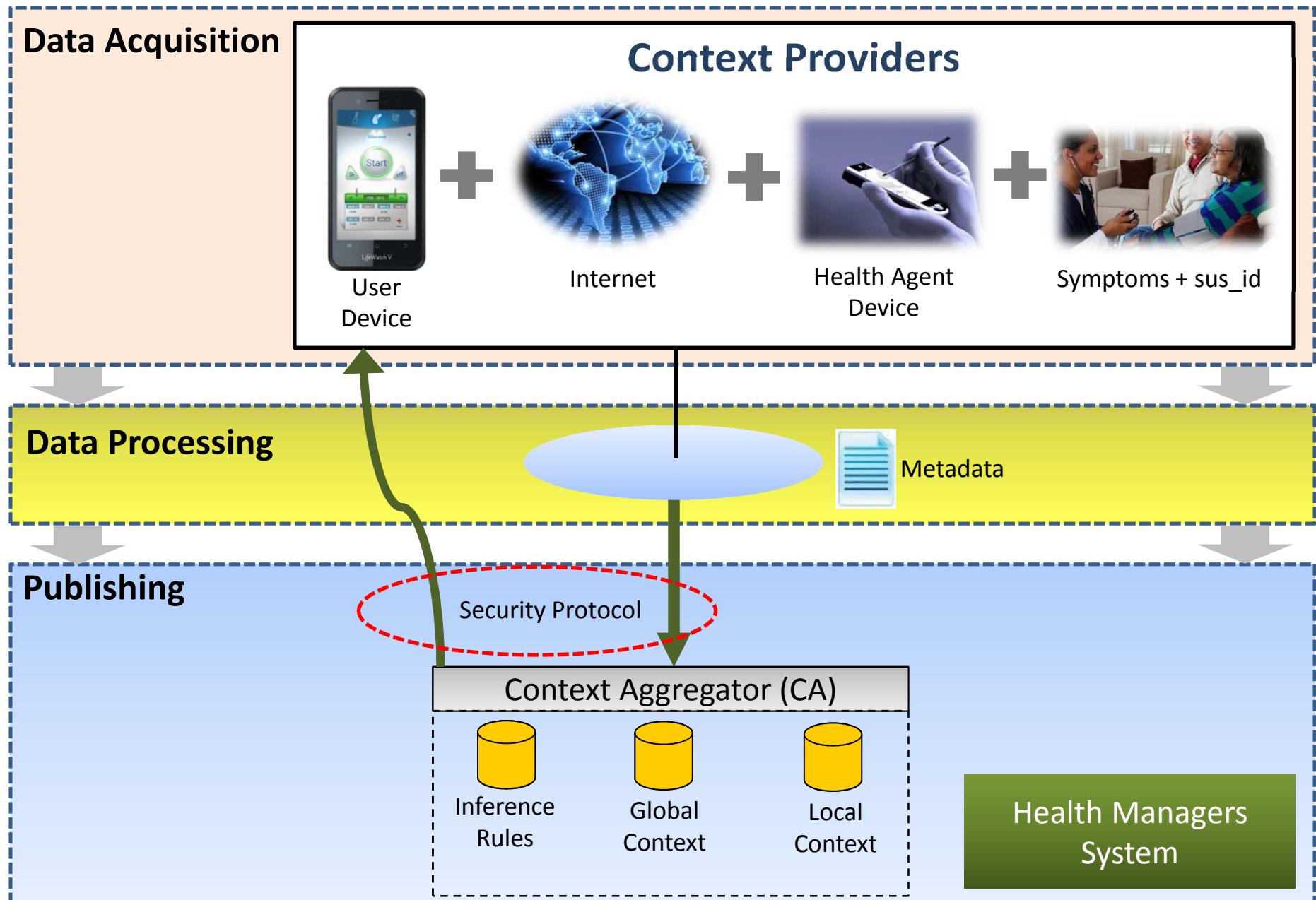
# Who is the patient? Are Data Structured?

The photo IMG001 was taken at 10° 36' 46" N 65° 36' 65" E on W 38° 36' 23.7332" on February 2nd, 2013 at 8:00AM. Address: Hwy. 6, km 162, Com. Ocate, Morelos - CE. Local Temperature: 29°C. Comment:

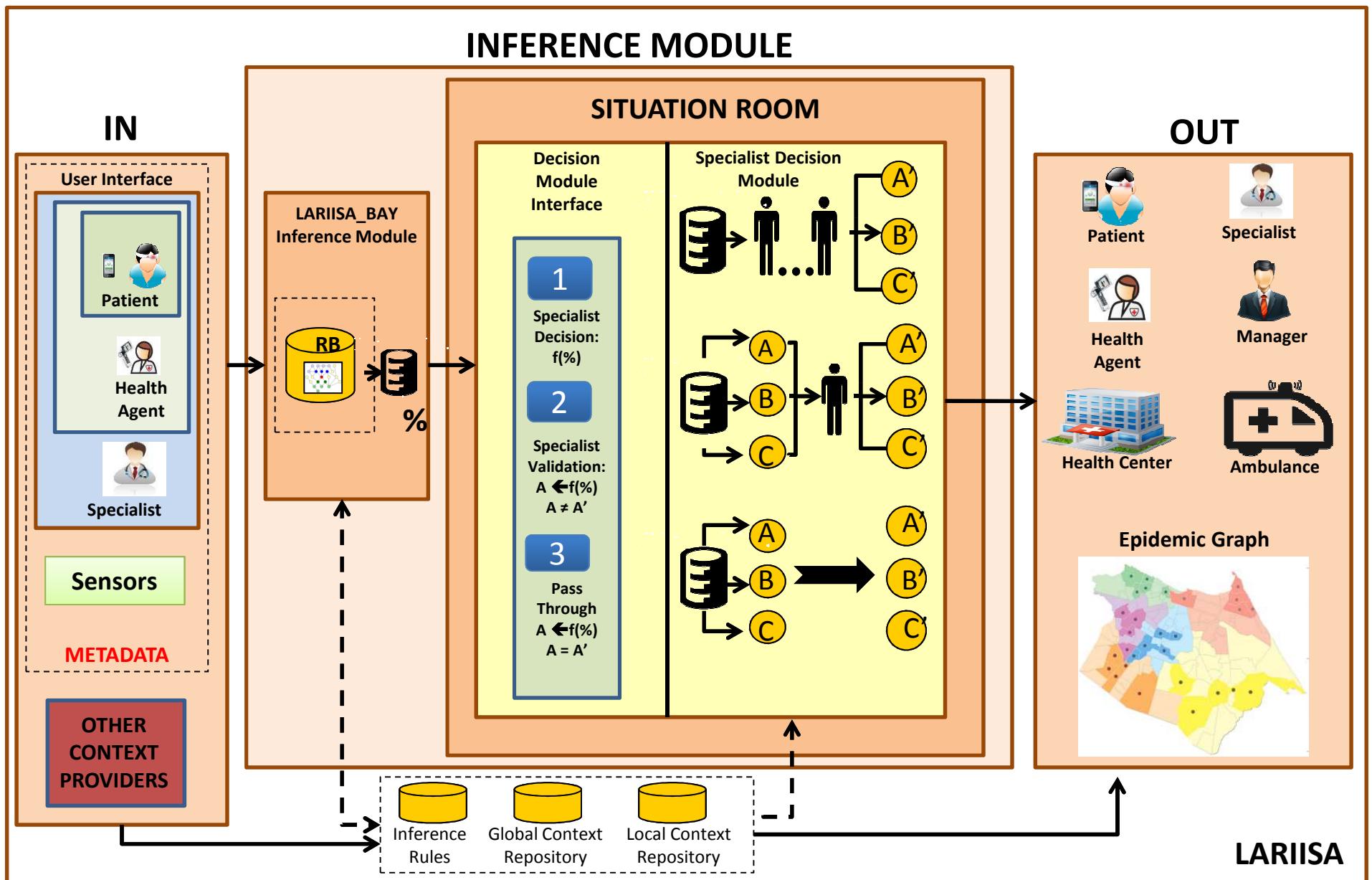
# Building a metadata file



# LARIISA's Architecture: a context-aware framework



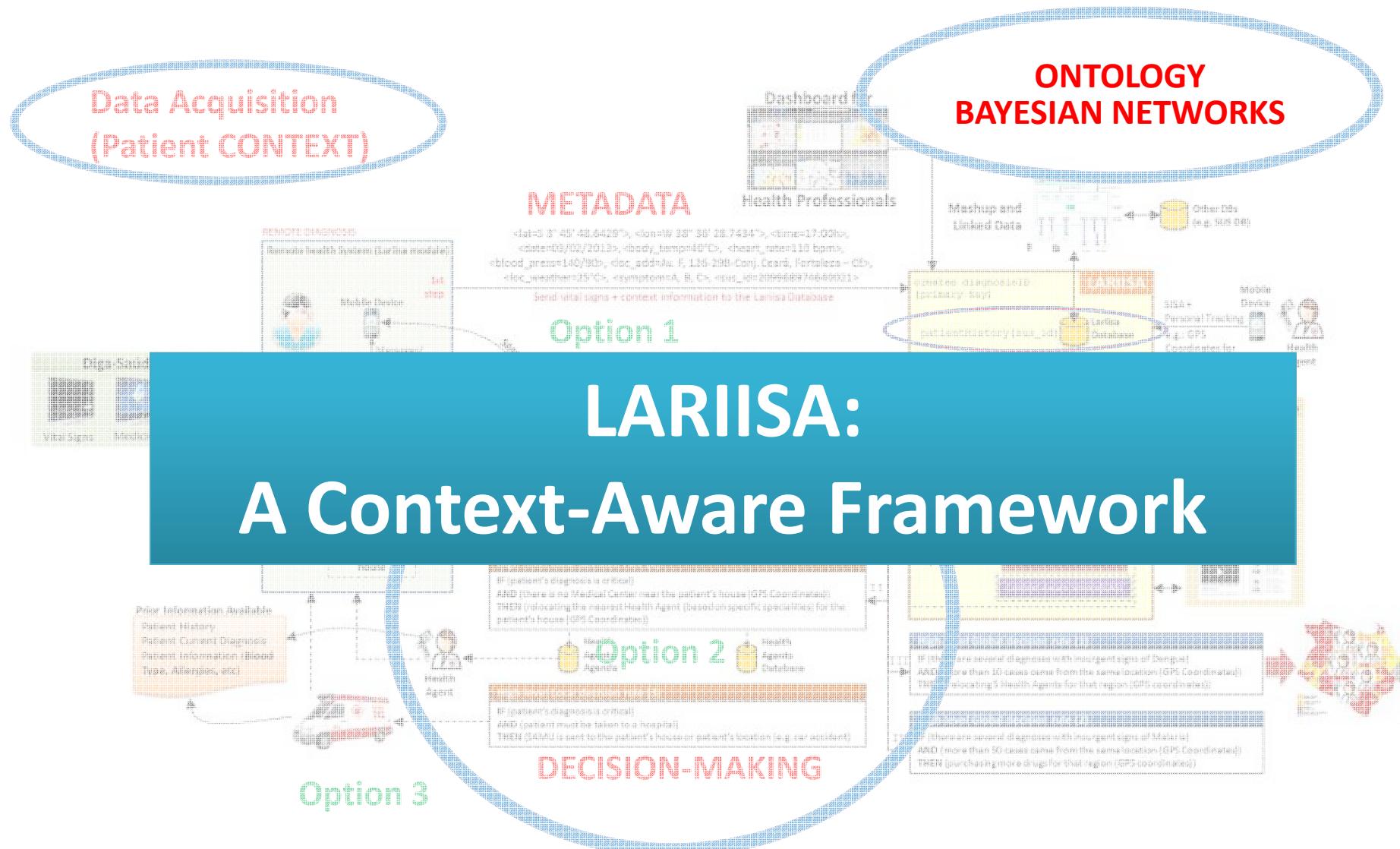
# LARIISA: Functional Diagram



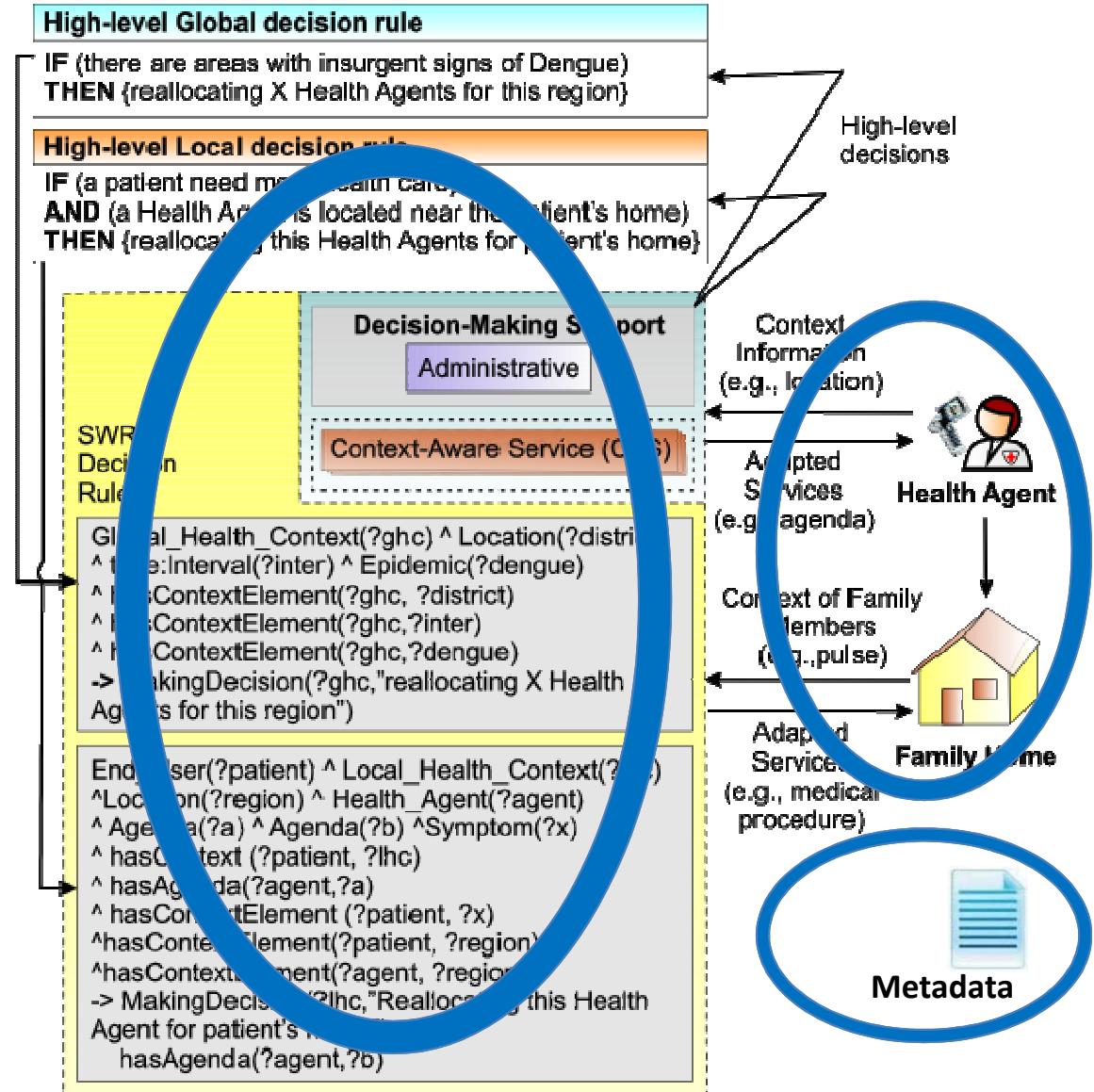
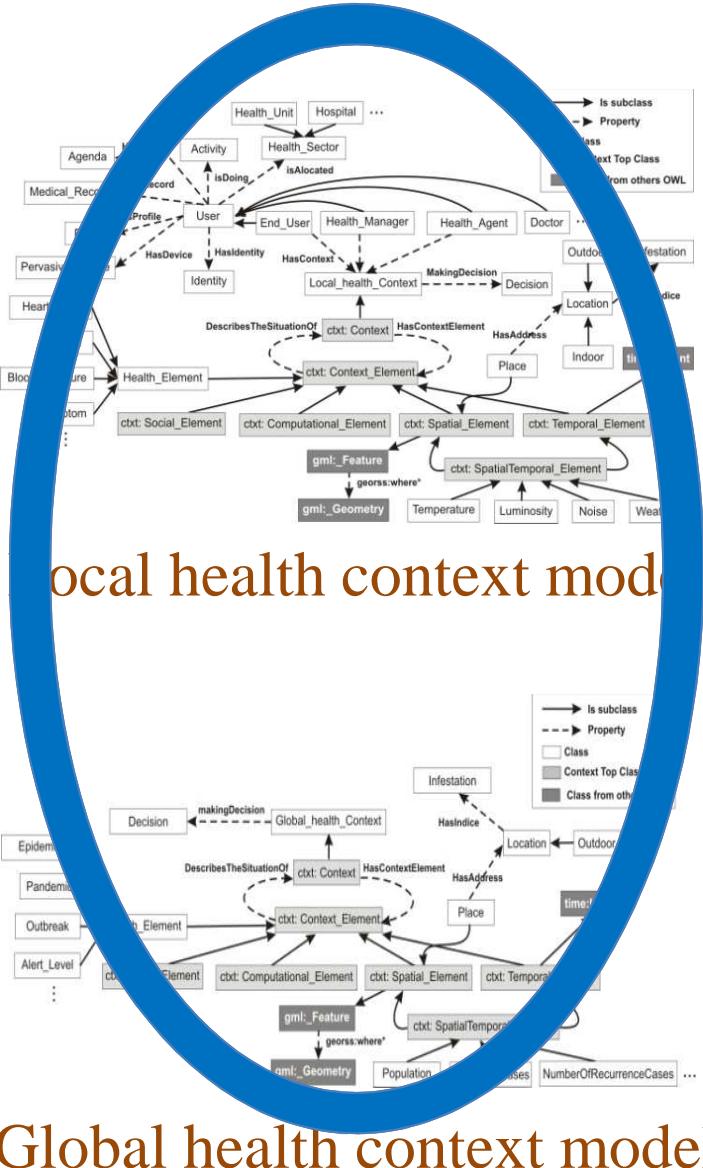


## 5. Prototype

# LARIISA's Prototype



# Prototype: Dengue Fever Case Study



local health context model

Global health context model

# Screens of the proposed System

**Tela de Login**

Informe abaixo o seu nível de acesso

Patient

Health Agent

Specialist

**ANALISE ESTATÍSTICA**

Inteface Móvel de Decisão

**Identificação:**

Insira sua identificação do SUS

Idade: Ex: 27 anos  
Altura: Ex: 1,75 m  
Pulso Cardíaco: Ex: 80 bpm  
Data: 2013-09-24  
Latitude: -4.568539299999999  
Endereço Aproximado em Raio de 43 Metros

Peso: Ex: 70,6 Kg  
Temperatura: Ex: 37,0 °C  
Pressão Sanguínea: Ex: 12/8  
Hora: 22:30  
Longitude: -37.7764713

**Sintomas:**

Resuma em 140 caracteres seus atuais sintomas

**Enviar Dados**

Regras de Inferência Contexto Global  
Repositório de Contexto Local

**Relatório do Usuário**

Sim  Não Sei  Possui dor abdominal intensa e contínua?

Sim  Não Sei  Esta sentido algum desconforto respiratório ou dificuldade de respirar?

Sim  Não Sei  A ingestão de algum tipo de substancia inclusive água provoca vômitos?

**Enviar Dados**

**Relatório do Agente de Saúde**

Sim  Não Sei  Apresenta algum tipo de sangramento, vias respiratórias e/ou sistema digestivo?

Sim  Não Sei  Esta com dificuldade de se manter alerta apresentando sonolência e/ou irritabilidade?

Sim  Não Sei  Reside em local sem saneamento básico?

Sim  Não Sei  Localidade possui coleta de lixo regular?

**Enviar Dados**

**Relatório do Especialista**

Sim  Não Sei  Paciente apresenta queda abrupta de plaqueta?

Sim  Não Sei  O paciente apresenta um aumento do tamanho do fígado (Hepatomegalia dolorosa)?

Sim  Não Sei  O paciente apresenta dificuldade de manter a temperatura corpórea?

Sim  Não Sei  O exame do hemograma encontra-se alterado?

Sim  Não Sei  O paciente não consegue ficar em ortostase?

Sim  Não Sei  Existe algum desequilíbrio proporcional de água e células sanguíneas (hematócrito)?

Sim  Não Sei  Apresenta diminuição da diurese?

Sim  Não Sei  O exame de sorologia encontra-se alterado?

**Enviar Dados**



Diga-Saude Prototype's Hardware

A landscape photograph showing a vast, calm body of water, likely a lake or coastal area. In the mid-ground, several palm trees stand tall, their trunks partially submerged in the water. The water extends to a distant shoreline where more trees and some buildings are visible under a clear sky.

*Conclusion*

# Sponsors

LARIISA project is being sponsored since 2004 by  
the **Science and Technology Ministry of Brazil** and others  
**Brazilian Research Agencies**

It will be applied to the brazilian public health system

**Diga Saude (FUNCAP)**

**SISA (FIOCRUZ)**

**LARIISA (IFCE)**

**GISSA (FINEP)**

**Next Saude (DATASUS / Min Saúde)**



**Thank You!**

**Mauro Oliveira**

mauro.oliveira@fortalnet.com.br

+55 85 9705 4321



[www.maurooliveira.com.br](http://www.maurooliveira.com.br)



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